



USE OF ENGLISH FOR MATURA

ŚRODKI LEKSYKALNO-GRAMATYCZNE DO MATURY ROZSZERZONEJ

TRANSFORMATIONS - TRANSFORMACJE

Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego. W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów, wliczając wyraz już podany. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna i gramatyczna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań.

Uwaga: nie zmieniaj formy podanych wyrazów.

TENSES

1. The last time I got a message from him was last month. FROM

I haven't _____ last month.

2. I have never seen such a strange animal before. EVER

It is the first time _____ such a strange animal.

3. How long is it since you changed your job? AGO

How _____ your job?

4. When I was a child I used to play badminton every summer. WOULD

When I was a child _____ every summer.

5. They got engaged last month. BEEN

They _____ last month.

6. My intention is to study Spanish in Madrid when I graduate from school. AM

I _____ when I graduate from school.

7. She promises to visit her friends next weekend. VISIT

She _____ next weekend.

8. My sister started running her own business 4 years ago. BEEN

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My sister _____ business for 4 years.

9. My Biology test starts at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning. TAKING

At 10.20 tomorrow morning _____ my Biology test.

10. I will send an email to my boss before lunchtime. HAVE

By lunchtime, _____ an email to my boss.

PASSIVES AND CAUSATIVE FORM (HAVE SOMETHING DONE)

1. They accused him of breaking the window. WITH

He _____ the window.

2. The teacher made me rewrite the whole text. TO

I _____ the whole text.

3. They believe she will win the first prize. IS

She _____ the first prize.

4. They aren't renovating the flat until next week. BEING

The _____ until next week.

5. They think he committed this crime. HAVE

He _____ the crime.

6. People say that snowboarding is more difficult than skiing. SUPPOSED

Snowboarding _____ difficult than skiing.

7. Architects are redesigning his office in the city centre. IS

He _____ in the city centre.

8. They deliver her meals every morning. DELIVERED

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She _____ every morning.

9. The dentist extracted her eight tooth yesterday. OUT

She had _____ yesterday.

10. He is expected to be sent to the space station next summer. WILL

It is _____ to the space station next summer,

CONDITIONALS

1. If I finish work early tomorrow, I will go to see the new exhibition.

I won't go to see the new exhibition _____ early tomorrow. UNLESS

2. If Claire doesn't work harder, she will never be promoted. IF

Claire will be promoted _____ harder.

3. You should reduce the intake of sugar in your diet. YOU

If _____, _____ reduce the intake of sugar in your diet.

4. I will go on holiday with you if I get extra days off from work. PROVIDED

I will go on holiday _____ extra days off from work.

5. You can take my computer provided you give it back to me this afternoon. LONG

You can take my computer _____ it back to me this afternoon.

6. You'd better go to the dentist with your toothache. WERE

If _____, _____ go to the dentist.

7. Unless we leave now, we won't be late for the performance. NOT

We will be late for the performance if _____ now.

8. You didn't study enough, that's why you got such a poor mark. HAD

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If you _____, you would't have got such a poor mark.

9. She is claustrophobic, that's why she doesn't want to take a lift. WOULD

If she _____, _____ take a lift.

10. You need to train more, otherwise you won't be ready for the competition. NOT

If you _____, you won't be ready the competition.

REPORTED SPEECH

1. The student said he was sorry he was late for the lesson. APOLOGISED

The student _____ for the lesson.

2. He said he didn't destroy the painting intentionally. DENIED

He _____ the painting intentionally.

3. 'Why don't we visit our neighbours next weekend?', he asked. PAYING

He _____ to our neighbours the following weekend.

4. 'I really don't like such violent films', he said to me. COMPLAINED

He _____ such violent films.

5. 'Yes, of course you I will give you a lift to the station', he said. AGREED

He _____ a lift to the station.

6. 'Don't forget to do the shopping after work', his wife told him. REMINDED

His wife _____ shopping after work.

7. 'Don't be late again', his teacher told him. WARNED

His teacher _____ late again.

8. 'You shouldn't leave your suitcase unattended at the airport', he told them. ADVISED

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He _____ their suitcase unattended at the airport.

9. 'You broke my smartphone', she said to her brother. ACCUSED

She _____ her smartphone.

10. 'Can I borrow your phone for a while?', she asked her friend. IF

She asked _____ borrow her phone for a while.

UNREAL PAST

1. He regrets telling lies to his parents and teachers. WISHES

He _____ his parents and teachers the truth.

2. We should go home now as it's getting dark. TIME

It _____ home now as it's getting dark.

3. I would rather stay at home tonight than visit our neighbours. TO

I _____ home rather than visit our neighbours.

4. The way he behaves is similar to that of a boss. IF

He _____ a boss.

5. You should definitely consult a doctor about your recent migraines. YOU

If _____, I would consult a doctor about your recent migraines.

6. It's a pity I didn't decide to take the job they offered me. WISH

I _____ take the job they offered me.

7. I don't like it when my sister takes my clothes without asking first. ONLY

If _____ my clothes without asking first.

8. She is upset because she didn't pass her driving test yesterday. WISHES

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She _____ her driving test yesterday.

9. I think you should exercise at home today as it's too cold outside. HAD

You _____ at home today as it's very cold outside.

10. Why don't you change your diet if you want to be healthier? WOULD

I _____ your diet if you want to be healthier.

MODAL VERBS

1. I'm certain he came up with this idea himself. HAVE

He _____ idea himself.

2. It's likely they arrived earlier than planned. UP

They _____ earlier than planned.

3. It was wrong of you to put all the blame on your little brother. NOT

You _____ all the blame on your little brother.

4. I don't think they recognised me in my new hairstyle. NOT

They _____ in my new hairstyle.

5. I suppose they have been delayed in heavy traffic. UP

They _____ in heavy traffic.

6. I'm sure he is not working anymore today. BE

He _____ anymore today.

7. I bought so much food for the party, which was totally unnecessary. HAVE

I _____ so much food for the party.

8. There is a possibility he will help us with the project. HAND

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He _____ with the project.

9. It wasn't necessary for him to drive me to the airport as I decided to take a taxi. NEED

He _____ to the airport as I decided to take a taxi.

10. She is probably too shy to take part in a beauty contest. BE

She _____ to take part in a beauty contest.

GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES

1. They can't wait to move to their new flat. LOOKING

They _____ to their new flat.

2. It's no use asking him to help us. POINT

There _____ him to help us.

3. I have difficulty doing this test. DIFFICULT

I find _____ this test.

4. It is so cold that I can't even think rationally. TOO

It is _____ think rationally.

5. It's a pity we didn't buy the tickets earlier. REGRET

I _____ the tickets earlier.

6. Would you like to go with us to the swimming pool tomorrow? FEEL

Do you _____ to the swimming pool tomorrow?

7. She took an umbrella. She didn't want to get wet. AVOID

They took _____ wet.

8. I have no problem working with this system as I'm familiar with the recent technology. TO

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I am _____ this system as I'm familiar with the recent technology.

9. They let their tenants have dogs and other pets. ARE

Tenants _____ dogs and other pets.

10. Could you turn the heating off as it's too hot in here? MIND

Would you _____ as it's too hot in here?

CLAUSES

1. I wonder who owns that black sports car. WHOSE

I wonder _____ is.

2. He is packing a sandwich. He might get hungry later. CASE

He is packing a _____ hungry later.

3. All flights were cancelled because of a severe storm. TO

All flights _____ a severe storm.

4. Although I listened carefully what the teacher said, I couldn't understand everything. OF

In spite _____ teacher said, I couldn't understand everything.

5. She bought a new smartphone in order to have more memory and a longer battery life. SO

She bought a new smartphone _____ more memory and a longer battery life.

6. He works hard so as to afford a more comfortable lifestyle. CAN

He works hard so _____ a more comfortable lifestyle.

7. The woman in the blue dress is my history teacher. WHO

The woman _____ the blue dress is my history teacher.

8. I will call you the moment I get the exam results. AS

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I will call you _____ the exam results.

9. Before she got to the station, the train had left the platform. TIME

By _____ to the station, the train had left the platform.

10. Despite being a good student, he doesn't get high marks. ALTHOUGH

_____ a good student, he doesn't get high marks.

PRONOUNS / DETERMINERS

1. She doesn't like being alone in the office all day. BY

She doesn't like _____ in the office all day.

2. There were only a few people at the concert last evening. HARDLY

There were _____ at the concert last evening.

3. He and his brother don't like playing rugby. NOR

Neither _____ playing rugby.

4. My sister or my brother will pick me up from the airport. OR

_____ my brother will pick me up from the airport.

5. All the students have to take this exam. EVERY

Every _____ take this exam.

6. Not even one of my guests tried my cake. NONE

_____ tried my cake.

7. I'd really like to come and my best friend would, too. BOTH

_____ friend would like to come.

8. She made all the preparations for this event on her own. HERSELF

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She made all the preparations _____.

9. There isn't anything we can do to solve this problem. IS

There _____ to solve this problem.

10. There is no one in the office who can help us. ISN'T

There _____ who can help us.

PHRASAL VERBS

Uzupełnij luki brakującymi czasownikami frazalnymi (phrasal verbs), dla ułatwienia przyimki zostały podane po każdym zdaniu.

1. My flight to London was cancelled so I had to reschedule my journey. OFF

My flight to London was _____ so I had to reschedule my journey.

2. We need to postpone the barbecue party because of the weather. OFF

We need to _____ the barbecue party because of the weather.

3. She looks almost the same as her mother. They both have long brown hair and green eyes. AFTER

She takes _____ her mother. They both have brown hair and green eyes.

4. You should throw away those old shoes if you don't wear them anymore. OF

You should _____ those old shoes if you don't wear them anymore.

5. All students should submit their essays till the end of the month. IN

All students should _____ their essays till the end of the month.

6. My father stopped smoking almost 15 years ago. UP

My father _____ smoking almost 15 years ago.

7. If you want to be healthy, you'd better reduce the amount of sugar you consume every day. ON

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If you want to be healthy, you'd better _____ the amount of sugar you consume every day.

8. They decided to finish their relationship after 15 years of being together. UP

They decided to _____ after 15 years of being together.

9. I couldn't understand what the history teacher said yesterday as he spoke too fast. IN

I couldn't _____ what the history teacher said yesterday as he spoke too fast.

10. As soon as the plane left the ground I started to read my favourite novel. OFF

As soon as the plane _____ I started to read my favourite novel.

WORD FORMATION - SŁOWOTWÓRSTWO

I. Uzupełnij tabelkę słowami pokrewnymi od słów podanych (czasownik – rzeczownik – przymiotnik).

Complete the table with the words related to the word given.

VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE
decide		
create		
construct		
compete		
admire		
advertise		

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advise		
choose		
confide		
communicate		
	success	
	consideration	
	demonstration	
	entertainment	
	danger	
	trainer	
	destruction	
	employment	
	enjoyment	
	existence	
		explanatory

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		financial
		beneficial
		general
		global
		governmental / governing
		imaginary / imaginative
		inspiring
		isolated
		(dis)organised

II. UZUPEŁNIJ LUKI JEDNYM SŁOWEM PRZEKSZTAŁCAJĄC WYRAZ PODANY NA KOŃCU ZDANIA.

Fill in the gaps with one word related to the word given.

1. We need to find a _____ to our recent technical problem. SOLVE
2. The children are _____ about their skiing trip next weekend. ENTHUSIASM
3. Safety and security should be the issues of utmost _____ in any workplace. IMPORTANT
4. According to recent data, _____ is still on the rise in the country and a lot of young people can't find suitable career prospects. EMPLOY

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5. Despite the thorough investigation, it's still _____ what caused the recent accident. CLEAR
6. A lot of money was spent on the _____ of the new sports facilities in our city. CONSTRUCT
7. Nowadays _____ services are very fast and you can get a parcel within a day or two. DELIVER
8. Another important trade _____ was signed between the two countries. AGREE
9. Passangers are _____ to wear seat belts at all times on the plane. ADVISE
10. Local _____ are protesting against a large number of tourists coming to their town every year.
RESIDE
11. It is still _____ what caused his negative reaction to our proposal. CERTAIN
12. What is the _____ of him getting promoted next month? LIKELY
13. The _____ of rare minerals and crude oil brought prosperity to this part of the world. DISCOVER
14. He has a _____ to ask tricky questions TEND
15. To his teachers' _____ he passed all the exams with flying colours. AMAZE
16. As an experienced speaker, he rarely gets _____ on the stage. NERVE
17. The couple had a serious _____ about the bills and other expenses. ARGUE
18. The costs of living in London are _____ high. EXTREME
19. Although they hadn't trained long enough before the match, they beat the opposing team _____ .
EASE
20. I am writing with _____ to the job advertisement I saw on your company website. REFER
21. He said he couldn't agree to the proposal for _____ reasons. VARY
22. Unfortunately, she doesn't have enough _____ to work as a teacher. QUALIFY
23. The _____ of the new computer system took only six weeks to complete. DEVELOP
24. There are _____ books and magazines on health-related issue. COUNT

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25. As far as he is _____, he would never try any exteme sport. CONCERN
26. The audience showed their _____ by clapping their hands. APPROVE
27. The _____ revolution took place in the 19th century. INDUSTRY
28. He has no _____ to run for office again next year. INTEND
29. According to a common saying, travelling _____ the mind . BROAD
30. There are a lot of _____ snakes in Australia so please be careful while travelling around this country. POISON
31. He is known as a famous fashion _____ in his country. DESIGN
32. The new employee seems to be computer _____ so he needs to be given a proper training. LITERATE
33. A lot of food products contain unnccessary _____ such as colourants and emulsifiers. ADD
34. Gold and silver _____ is still trendy nowadays. JEWEL
35. After the _____ ceremony they all went to a restaurant for dinner. GRADUATE
36. After years of experience, he has no _____ speaking in public. DIFFICULT
37. Could you give me an _____ of your recent behaviour? EXPLAIN
38. There seems to be no _____ between these two events. CONNECT
39. A protein-rich diet has a _____ effect on people's mental and physical health. NOTICE
40. _____, all my answers in this exercise are correct. HOPE

WYŚLIJ ODPOWIEDZI I UMÓW SIĘ NA
KONSULTACJE Z EGZAMINATOREM MATURALNYM

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