



USE OF ENGLISH

ŚRODKI JĘZYKOWE, GRAMATYCZNO-LEKSYKALNE, MATURA ROZSZERZONA

TRANSFORMACJE

Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens i znaczenie zdania wyjściowego. Nie można zmieniać form podanych wyrazów. W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów, wliczając wyraz już podany.

1. It was silly of them to go on the expedition without the equipment. WHICH
They went on _____ was silly of them.
2. The flight was cancelled due to the dense fog. OFF
The flight _____ due to the dense fog.
3. It was very exciting news and I couldn't wait to share it with everyone. SUCH
It was _____ I couldn't wait to share it with everyone.
4. How long did it take you to decide to go with us to London? MIND
How long did it take you _____ to go with us to London?
5. We didn't go for a walk because it was raining heavily. ACCOUNT
We didn't go for a walk _____ rain.
6. She didn't close the gate. As a result, the horse escaped. DUE
The horse escaped _____ she didn't close the gate.
7. You should throw away all the clothes if you no longer wear them. RID
You should _____ all the clothes if you no longer wear them.
8. I always make sure I have locked the front door. I don't want to be burgled. AVOID
I always make sure I have locked the front door _____
9. She set the alarm clock. She didn't want to oversleep again. SO THAT
She set the alarm clock _____
10. Take your mobile phone. It is possible that someone may call you. CASE
Take your mobile phone _____ you.
11. We prepared a lot of food unnecessarily as the guests didn't come after all. HAVE
We _____ as the guests didn't come after all.

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12. Robert is employing more staff. He wants to expand his business. THAT
Robert is employing more staff _____ his business.

13. I haven't talked with her since I moved house last year. LOST
I _____ after I moved house.

14. She doesn't earn much money. She works very hard every day. IN SPITE OF
She doesn't _____ very hard every day.

15. They believe he will win the championship. BELIEVED
He _____ the championship.

16. It's a pity I didn't take an umbrella. WISH
I _____ an umbrella.

17. You should definitely eat less sugar, it's unhealthy. DOWN
You _____, it's unhealthy.

18. It doesn't make much sense to call him now, he won't answer anyway. POINT
There _____ now, he won't answer anyway.

19. We can't go out. We have to wait for the taxi to arrive. UNTIL
We can't go out _____

20. I really can't wait to go to Australia next summer. FORWARD
I am _____ to Australia next summer.

TŁUMACZENIE FRAGMENTÓW ZDAŃ

Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty zdań, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów.

1. He's (zbyt młody, żeby) take part in the competition.
2. (Czyj) house is it? I think it's Betty's.
3. You (powinieneś być się uczyć) harder when you were at school.
4. David will be here (za 30 minut).
5. They (nie zamierzają) tidy up their room today.

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6. I go to the gym..... (codziennie oprócz wtorków).
7. A: Whose shoes are they? B: (Marka).
8. (Nie wolno wam używać) calculators during the maths exam.
9. Claire's parents..... (martwią się o nią).
10. It was the most excitng film (jaki kiedykolwiek widziałem).
11. Do you know who (ukradł ten obraz)?
12. They are (nie wystarczająco bogaci, żeby) spend holidays in Australia.
13. (Nie widziałam swojego szefa)for a few days.
14. (Wszyscy byli) angry with me.
15. I have known him(odkąd skończyłam studia).
16. The train (odjeżdża o) 4.15.
17. The book (została napisana) by a famous British novelist.
18. This time next year they (będą małżeństwem) for 20 years.
19. You.....(lepiej) hurry up, otherwise we'll be late.
20.(Żałuję, że) I hadn't told him that.

SŁOWOTWÓRTWO

Uzupełnij każdą lukę jednym wyrazem, przekształcając podany wyraz, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i poprawne gramatycznie zdania.

1. It's totally.....that you stayed at home when you had a flu. UNDERSTAND
2. That pavement is, so be very careful as it's easy to fall. SLIP
3. Soon I will no longer be a foreigner. Next week I am receiving my American.....! CITIZEN

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4. I would like to thank you all onof our whole team. HALF
5. Before you start cooking, make sure you have your knives. SHARP
6.is one of the most important values in life. FRIEND
7. During the Great Depression a lot of people lost their fortunes, which left them totally PENNY
8. I start my classes every day at 8:00 a.m. and I usually..... SLEEP
9. We're extremely grateful for the..... you brought to our organisation. CONTRIBUTE
10. His sudden death left me with a great in my heart. EMPTY
11.of speech is one of our human rights. FREE
12. While working at a nuclear power plant you have to be extremely CARE
13. Her boss was very when she had to take a few months off work due to her..... . UNDERSTAND / PREGNANT
14. There are a lot of words in English that even native speakers SPELL
15. Could you give me a thorough..... of this structure? EXPLAIN
16. I never get..... with watching series on Netflix. BORE
17. Even though my watch is old, it's still very..... RELY
18. His parents punished him for being..... . OBEDIENCE
19. You need to be..... because working hours are really irregular here. FLEXIBILITY
20. She is a great teacher because she has a lot of..... . PATIENT
21. Unfortunately, their attempt to reach Mount Everest was..... . SUCCESS
22. is a problem most people suffer from nowadays. LONELY
23. It's quite.....they will visit us today but we need to be prepared anyway. LIKE

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24. He has to wear.....clothes as he works in a factory. PROTECT
25. Finding a cure for cancer will be a huge.....breakthrough. MEDICINE
26.is a spice of life as they say so we should try new things and meet new people all the time. VARY
27. I don't like it when they have an.....over unimportant matters. ARGUE

TEST WIELOKROTNEGO WYBORU

Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Zakreśl literę a, b, c lub d.

1. You'd better book the seats in advance _____ there are no tickets available.
- a) in case
 - b) unless
 - c) provided that
 - d) while
2. Parents and teachers should remember to praise children and students for their achievements and not only to _____ them off for being naughty or mischievous.
- a) see
 - b) tell
 - c) put
 - d) break
3. As you know I'm allergic to cats and all kinds of fur, so you _____ have bought this fluffy carpet.
- a) oughtn't
 - b) oughtn't to
 - c) can't
 - d) needn't
4. Local people are scared that after severe flooding there might be an _____ of typhoid or cholera because water supplies have been contaminated.

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- a) eruption
- b) explosion
- c) outbreak
- d) invention

5. He was late again for work, _____ only infuriated the boss.

- a) that
- b) which
- c) what
- d) whose

6. In the beginning the offer sounded excellent. However, we _____ in the end as we found something suspicious in it.

- a) turned it down
- b) brought it up
- c) gave it away
- d) paid it off

7. I wasn't aware how slippery the road was until the car _____ and I nearly ended up in a ditch next to the road.

- a) walked
- b) skidded
- c) swerved
- d) strolled

8. They're talking to each other _____ they have been friends for many years.

- a) though
- b) as though
- c) although
- d) even though

9. Sarah felt absolutely _____ when her boyfriend broke up with her after six years of relationship. She couldn't understand it and cried for many days.

- a) exhilarated
- b) tense
- c) relieved
- d) devastated

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10. Impolite staff and incredibly slow service _____ a lot of people staying in this hotel. However, the rooms are really comfortable.

- a) bring about
- b) pull out
- c) get into
- d) put off

UZUPEŁNIANIE ZDAŃ

Uzupełnij zdania, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast dodać inne wyrazy (jeśli jest taka konieczność), tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów, wliczając wyrazy już podane.

1. My sister (always / take / things) _____ without permission, which annoys me a lot.
2. Do you think the weather (likely / change) _____ the better tomorrow?
3. It's ages (I / ride) _____ a horse so I'd love to spend the weekend in the country looking after those animals.
4. The police confirmed that (a young man / hit) _____ a baseball bat but they are still looking for the culprit.
5. Thank you for ringing me, I (about / call / you) _____ myself to find out more about our holiday plans.
6. Jenny won't listen to anybody, so I think (not / use/ try) _____ talk to her about this issue anyway.
7. I'm pretty sure it'll be ages before I (accustom / live) _____ in such a hot climate.
8. When we met, I (already / live) _____ in that city for eight years.
9. Do you really think (be / worth / write) _____ to the mayor what the residents think about the new project in the city?
10. Judging by her excellent exam results, she (must / study) _____ for many weeks before she took the exam.

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UZUPEŁNIANIE LUK JEDNYM WYRAZEM

Uzupełnij każdą lukę jednym wyrazem, tak aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

WALKING 10,000 STEPS A DAY

Walking can reduce the risk of developing chronic diseases (1)_____as dementia, and certain cancers. In some cases, it helps improve health conditions, for example type 2 diabetes. A study published last year showed that walking at least 3,967 steps (2)_____ day reduces the risk of dying (3)_____any cause, while walking 2,337 steps a day reduces the risk of dying from cardiovascular diseases. Another study found a total (4) _____ around 8,900 steps per day appeared to slow rates of cognitive decline and brain volume loss in people who were at high risk. The 10,000 steps a day target seems to (5) _____come about from a trade name pedometre sold in 1965 in Japan. The device (6)_____called 'Manpo-kei', which translates to 10,000 steps metre. This was a marketing tool for the device and has seemed to have stuck across (7)_____world as the daily step target.

Adapted from www.newsweek.pl/learning-english

THE WORLD'S HAPPIEST COUNTRY

In Finland, happiness is inextricably linked to a family. If Finns work late and (8)_____weekends, that is time sacrificed at the expense of others. They have always been aware (9)_____that compromise. Respecting everyone's right to time off is another way that Finns maintain their happiness levels. They strongly believe that having fun and enjoying free time increases workplace contribution, and that's (10)_____ a healthy work- life balance is essential. (11)_____average, Finnish employees are allowed to take 4-5 weeks of holidays. It gives them all the chance to recharge their batteries and, (12)_____ a result, staff can come (13)_____to work well rested, with fresh ideas and perspectives.

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KLUCZ DO ZADAŃ

TRANSFORMACJE

1. ...the expedition without the equipment, which...
2. ...was called off...
3. ...such exciting news that...
4. ...to make up your mind...
5. ...on account of the...
6. ...due to the fact that...
7. ...get rid of...
8. ...to avoid being burgled
9. ...so that she wouldn't oversleep again
10. ...in case someone calls
11. ...needn't have prepared so much food...
12. ...so that he can...
13. ...lost touch with her...
14. ...earn much money in spite of working...
15. ...is believed to win...
16. ...I had taken ...
17. ...should definitely cut down on sugar...
18. ...is no point (in) calling him...
19. ...until the taxi arrives
20. ...looking forward to going...

CZĘŚCIOWE TŁUMACZENIE

1. ...too young to...
2. Whose...
3. ...should have learnt...
4. ...in 30 minutes
5. ...are not going to ...
6. ...every day apart from / except Tuesdays
7. Mark's
8. We are not allowed to use...
9. ...are worried about her
10. ...I have ever seen
11. ...stole this painting
12. ...not rich enough to...
13. I haven't seen my boss...
14. Everybody / Everyone was...
15. ...since I graduated from university
16. ...leaves / departs at...
17. ...was written by...
18. ...will have been married...
19. ...had better...
20. I wish...

SŁOWOTWÓRSTWO

1. understandable
2. slippery
3. citizenship
4. behalf
5. sharpened
6. friendship
7. penniless
8. oversleep
9. contribution
10. emptiness
11. freedom

12. careful
13. understanding / pregnancy
14. misspell
15. explanation
16. bored
17. reliable
18. disobedient
19. flexible
20. patience
21. unsuccessful
22. loneliness
23. unlikely
24. protective
25. medical
26. variety
27. argument

TEST WIELOKROTNEGO WYBORU

1. A
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. B
8. B
9. D
10. D

UZUPEŁNIANIE ZDAŃ

1. ... is always taking my things...
2. ... is likely to change for...
3. ... since I have ridden...
4. ... a young man was hit...
5. ... I was about to call you...
6. ... it's no use trying to...
7. ... get accustomed to living...
8. ... had already been living...
9. ... it's worth writing...
10. ... must have been studying...

UZUPEŁNIANIE LUK JEDNYM WYRAZEM

1. such
2. a / per
3. from
4. of
5. have
6. was
7. the
8. at
9. of
10. why
11. on
12. as
13. back

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